

Tables from article by Dr. Steven D. Roper
“Are All Semi-Presidential Regimes the Same? A Comparison of Premier-Presidential Regimes.”
Comparative Politics 34:3 (April 2002):253-272.

Table 1. Legislative Powers of Presidents in Premier-Presidential Regimes

Country	Veto	Decree	Referendum	Total
Austria	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0
France	0	1	0	1
Iceland	0	2	2	4
Lithuania	1	0	0	1
Moldova	0	1	4	5
Poland	2	1	0	3
Portugal	1	0	0	1
Romania	0	1	4	5
Slovenia	0	2	0	2

Sources: Albert P. Blaunstein and Gisbert H. Franz, eds., *Constitutions of the Countries of the World* (Dobbs Ferry: Oceana, 1999); Matthew S. Shugart and John M. Carey, *Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992) and Axel Tschenstcher, ed., *International Constitutional Law*, available at <http://www.uni-wuerzburg.de/law/index.html>.

Table 2. Non-Legislative Powers of Presidents in Premier-Presidential Regimes

Country	Cabinet Formation	Cabinet Dismissal	Dissolution	Total
Austria	1	0	4	5
Finland	4	0	3	7
France	1	0	4	5
Iceland	4	4	4	12
Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Moldova	1	0	1	2
Poland	1	0	4	5
Portugal	1	2	3	6
Romania	1	0	1	2
Slovenia	1	0	0	1

Sources: Albert P. Blaunstein and Gisbert H. Franz, eds., *Constitutions of the Countries of the World* (Dobbs Ferry: Oceana, 1999); Matthew S. Shugart and John M. Carey, *Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992) and Axel Tschenstcher, ed., *International Constitutional Law*, available at <http://www.uni-wuerzburg.de/law/index.html>.

Table 3. Combined Scores of Presidential Power in Premier-Presidential Regimes

Country	Legislative	Non-Legislative	Total
Austria	0	5	5
Finland	0	7	7
France	1	5	6
Iceland	4	12	16
Lithuania	1	0	1
Moldova	5	2	7
Poland	3	5	8
Portugal	1	6	7
Romania	5	2	7
Slovenia	2	1	3

Table 4. Non-Elected Cabinets Formed by Cell 1 Premier-Presidential Regimes (1990-2000)

Country	Number of Cabinets ^a
Austria	0
France	4
Lithuania	6
Moldova	3
Poland	6
Romania	3
Slovenia	0
Average	3.1

Source: Roberto Ortiz de Zarate, *Political Leaders 1945-2000*, available at <http://personales.jet.es/ziaorarr/00index.htm>.

^aThis measurement excludes those cabinets formed immediately after elections as well as caretaker governments.

Table 5. Non-Elected Cabinets Formed by Cell 2 Premier-Presidential Regimes (1990-2000)

Country	Number of Cabinets ^a
Finland	0
Iceland	0
Portugal	0
Average	0

Source: Roberto Ortiz de Zarate, *Political Leaders 1945-2000*, available at <http://personales.jet.es/ziaorarr/00index.htm>.

^aThis measurement excludes those cabinets formed immediately after elections as well as caretaker governments.

**Table 6. Non-Elected Cabinets Formed by East European
Premier-Presidential Regimes (1990-2000)**

Country	Number of Cabinets ^a
Lithuania	6
Moldova	3
Poland	6
Romania	3
Slovenia	0
Average	3.6

Source: Roberto Ortiz de Zarate, *Political Leaders 1945-2000*, available at <http://personales.jet.es/ziaorarr/00index.htm>.

^aThis measurement excludes those cabinets formed immediately after elections as well as caretaker governments.

Table 7. Non-Elected Cabinets Formed by East European Parliamentary Regimes (1990-2000)

Country	Number of Cabinets ^a
Albania	5
Bulgaria	3
Czech Republic	1
Hungary	2
FRY Macedonia	2
Slovakia	0
Yugoslavia	0
Average	1.8

Source: Roberto Ortiz de Zarate, *Political Leaders 1945-2000*, available at <http://personales.jet.es/ziaorarr/00index.htm>.

^aThis measurement excludes those cabinets formed immediately after elections as well as caretaker governments.